# Medical Co-Morbidities of Obesity

Obesity is associated with a range of medical co-morbidities, which are health conditions that often occur alongside and are influenced by obesity.

### **Cardiovascular Diseases**

- Hypertension (High Blood Pressure)
- Coronary Artery Disease (CAD)
- Heart Failure
- Stroke

### **Metabolic Disorders**

- Type 2 Diabetes
- Metabolic Syndrome

## **Respiratory Issues**

Obstructive Sleep Apnea (OSA)

### **Musculoskeletal Disorders**

Osteoarthritis

## **Endocrine and Reproductive Disorders**

- Polycystic Ovary Syndrome (PCOS)
- Infertility

### **Gastrointestinal Disorders**

- Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease (GERD)
- Non-Alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease (NAFLD)

### Cancer

- Breast Cancer
- Colon Cancer
- Endometrial Cancer
- Pancreatic Cancer

### **Mental Health Conditions**

- Depression
- Anxiety

### **Skin Conditions**

- Intertrigo (skin irritation)
- Stretch Marks



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# **How to Prevent?**

- 1. Healthy Eating Habits
  - Balanced Diet
  - Portion Control
  - Hydration
- 2. Regular Physical Activity
  - Exercise Routine
  - Active Lifestyle
- 3. Weight Management
  - Achieve and Maintain a Healthy Weight
  - Professional Support
- 4. Medical Monitoring and Management
  - Regular Check-Ups
  - Screenings and Tests
  - Medication Management
- 5. Sleep and Stress Management
  - Healthy Sleep Habits
  - Stress Reduction
- 6. Avoiding Harmful Behaviors
  - Limit Alcohol Consumption
  - Avoid Smoking
- 7. Education and Support
  - Health Education
  - Support Systems
- 8. Lifestyle Adjustments
  - Healthy Cooking
  - Mindful Eating



# Medical Co-Morbidities of Obesity

- 9. Community Resources
  - Health Programs
  - Public Health Initiatives
- 10. Personal and Family Health
  - Family Involvement
  - Personal Goals

